

Layer	Function	Key components
Agent layer	Reasoning, planning, and action execution	Planning agents, specialized task agents, and reflection mechanisms
Orchestration layer	Coordination between agents and systems	Communication protocols, workflow routing, and agent contracts
Knowledge and data layer	Grounding agent decisions in enterprise data	Data pipelines, retrieval systems, memory tiers, and provenance tracking
Governance and observability layer	Oversight, compliance, and performance monitoring	Policy enforcement, telemetry, audit trails, and identity management